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ATTORNEYS FOR THE I P S  
International Military  
Tribunal for The Far East

Chinese Division

Judge Judson T.Y. Nye

LL.B.; Soochow University Law School, Shanghai, China  
J.D., Leland Stanford University, California, U.S.A.  
Formerly, Judge, Shanghai Special District Court  
Chief Prosecutor, Kiang-Tsin District Court,  
Szechuan  
President, Chungking District Court, Szechuan  
At present, Professor, Soochow University Law School,  
Shanghai, China  
Counsellor, Ministry of Justice, Nanking, China

Dr. Daniel S. Ao

LL.B., Soochow University Law School, Shanghai, China  
J.D., Lincoln University Law School, California, U.S.A.  
Dean of Soochow University Law School  
Member of the Shanghai Bar Association

Mr. Hsueh-Yi Wu

Graduate, Chao Yang College of Law, Peiping, China  
LL.B., Institute of Law, Kyoto Imperial University,  
Japan  
Member of the Chinese Bar  
Formerly, Professor of Law, National Wu Han University,  
Wuchang, China  
At present, Member of Legislative Yuan, Nanking, China



INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION  
International Military Tribunal  
For the Far East

FLOYD W. CUNNINGHAM

BORN : 23 February 1905, at Booneville, Mississippi, where he still maintains his legal residence.

SCHOOLS: Millsaps College;  
University of Mississippi.

PROFESSIONAL  
CAREER:

Mr. Cunningham engaged in the practice of law from 1929 to the present time, with the exception of approximately three years in the Army Air Forces in World War II.

He was Prosecuting Attorney of Prentiss County, Mississippi (his home County) from 1932 to 1936.

Was State District Attorney for the First Judicial District of Mississippi from 1936 until 1944, having been given a leave of absence to serve in the Armed Forces. Mr. Cunningham was first elected in 1935 to this office and was re-elected in 1939 without opposition.

During these periods from 1932 to entry into the Service Mr. Cunningham maintained his civil practice in the State and Federal Courts.

On his return from the Service, on 15 April 1945, he became a member of the law firm of Cunningham and Cunningham in Booneville, from which firm he now has leave of absence to fill his present assignment in Tokyo.

Personally, Mr. Cunningham is an attorney for the Prentiss County Home Bank.

He is a member of the Bar of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals and a member of the American Bar Association.

Military  
Service:

Mr. Cunningham entered the Army Air Corps on 14 May 1942, having volunteered to serve his country. He spent two years in the African and Italian Campaigns as an officer in the 12th and 15th Air Forces.

Organizations,  
etc

Mr. Cunningham is a member of the Masons. He was twice Post Commander of the American Legion in Booneville, Mississippi. State Department of Judge Advocate VFW. Aide-De-Camp to the National Commander-in-Chief.



INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION  
International Military  
Tribunal For The Far East

ROBERT L. WILEY

Born: February 24, 1892, in Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin  
Son of: Alec Wiley, hotel keeper and farmer.

Education:

Attended local schools; entered Lawrence University in 1912; 1914 left school to farm; fall of 1916 entered the University of Wisconsin; education interrupted to enter service first world war; returned to the University of Wisconsin fall of 1919; graduated from the University of Wisconsin 1922 with degrees of AB and LLB.

September, 1922:

Admitted to the Bar of the State of Wisconsin. Also Admitted to practice in local federal courts. Entered the General practice of law in Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin, with brother, Alexander Wiley.

1932: Elected to office of District Attorney; held same until 1936. As District Attorney all county matters and all criminal matters affecting county ordinances and state law s ~~was~~ ~~was~~ were handled by Mr. Wiley.

1938: Appointed special prosecutor in criminal matters pending.

On or about 1936:

Resumed general practice of law. Handled most of trial work in both civil and criminal matters. During that time was retained by several villages and two cities as municipal attorney. During practice ~~has~~ has handled the prosecution and defense of several murders and all other types of criminal matters pertaining to state law.

On or about  
January 1939:

Admitted to practice before the U.S. Courts of Claims.

On or about  
September 1945:

Admitted to practice U.S. Supreme Court.

Residence: 312 West Columbia Street, Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin/



INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION  
International Military  
Tribunal for the Far East

LESTER C. DUNIGAN

Born: March 23, 1904, in Vincennes, Indiana.  
Son of; A. Dunigan, farmer.

Education: Attended University of Missouri at Columbia, Missouri, during the school years from September 1924, to June 1930, inclusive. Took combined course of three years in the School of Arts And Sciences and three years in Law. Graduated from the University of Missouri with degrees of A.B. and LL.B.

July 22, 1929: Admitted to the Bar of the State of Missouri.

March 14, 1938: Admitted to the Bar of the State of New York.

On or about

Sept. 25, 1930: Appointed attorney in Leg 1 Division, U.D. Dept, of Justice, Prohibition Service, New York City. Conducted investigations preliminary to institution of legal proceedings in both civil and criminal cases. Performed services of legal nature in cooperation with Assistant United States Attorneys in Southern and Eastern Districts of New York. Supervised activities of several attorneys and clerks in connection with legal matters. Served in this Division until September 18, 1933.

On or about

Sept. 19, 1933.

Appointed attorney in Taxes and Penalties Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C. Was directed by superiors to perform services of investigative and legal nature in various Federal Judicial Districts throughout the United States. In cooperation with Federal investigation agencies and Assistant United States Attorneys, performed services in the offices of Federal investigative agencies and in United States Attorney's offices at New York City and Brooklyn, New York; Trenton, Camden and Newark, New Jersey; Philadelphia, Pa.; Chicago, Ill.; Cincinnati, Ohio; St. Paul, Minn.; Kansas City and St. Louis, Missouri. These services in the main consisted in the assembling of evidence and the preparation for trial of various types of cases arising under the Internal Revenue laws and various regulation of the Treasury Department. In some of the above mentioned judicial districts, appeared specially before courts in connection with argument of legal matters. Resigned position as attorney, Taxes and penalties Division, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C., on December 26, 1934.

Dec. 27, 1934:

Appointed Assistant United States Attorney for Southern District of New York by Honorable Martin Conboy and Assigned to the Criminal Division. Served as Assistant United States Attorney under U.S. Attorneys Martin Conboy, Francis W.H. Adams, Lamar Hardy, Gregory F. Noonan and John T. Cahill.



Conducted investigations of offenses against the laws of the United States in cooperation with various Federal and State investigative agencies. Drew and filed complaints before United States Commissioners, presented cases to Grand Juries, obtained and drafted indictments, conducted trials, wrote briefs and argued appeals in Circuit Court of Appeals in various types of cases.

Altogether, during service as Assistant United States Attorney for Southern District of New York, investigated and prosecuted approximately 300 cases. These included prosecutions for violations of the bankruptcy, postal, narcotic and customs laws. ~~kk~~ Also, cases involving failure to pay and attempts to defeat and evade payment of income taxes, violations of national banking laws, pure food and drug laws, immigration laws, securities acts, tariff acts and the mail fraud statute. Others included prosecutions for impersonating Federal Officers, extortion, aiding Federal prisoners to escape, perjury, forgery of Government checks and money orders, violations of Veterans Laws and World War Compensation Acts, obstructing justice, possession of property stolen in Interstate Commerce, theft and destruction of Government property, assault on Government officers, violations of neutrality laws and violations of espionage laws.

Twice conducted the trial and twice argued the appeal of the Nardone Smuggling case and received letters of commendation therefor from the Secretary of the Treasury and the Attorney General of the United States.

Investigated and prosecuted the Nelson Boad Company case and received Letters of commendation from the Secretary of the Treasury, General Counsel of the Treasury Department and the then Attorney General of the United States.

During service as Assistant United States Attorney, Investigated, presented evidence to the Grand Jury, and tried the German Spy Cases the first espionage cases tried in the United States since the First World War. Was sent by the Attorney General of the United States to Berlin, Germany, in connection with the investigation of these cases.

Investigated and presented evidence to Grand Jury and conducted the trial of the so-called "Rubens and Robinson" Passport Case and received letters of commendation therefor from the Secretary of State.

Investigated and presented evidence to Grand Jury and conducted the trial of the so-called "Rubens and Robinson" Passport Case and received letters of commendation therefor ~~kkk~~ from the Secretary of State.

Investigated, presented evidence to the Grand Jury and tried the case of Earl Browder for violation of passport laws.

Supervised and directed the investigation of the McKesson-Robbins Drug Company case until appointed Chief Assistant in charge of the Criminal Division on December 15, 1938.



On or about

Dec. 15, 1938: Appointed Chief Assistant in Charge of Criminal Division of United States Attorney's Office, Southern District of New York.

Supervised, directed and participated in the work of approximately 40 Assistant United States Attorneys for the Southern District of New York. First reviewed all cases referred to the Criminal Division to determine if prosecution was warranted and made assignments to the many subordinates in the Criminal Division. Interviewed all complainants in connection with complaints made to the Criminal Division. Established rules of policy and conduct for Assistant United States Attorneys and clerks in Criminal Division.

Have had wide experience in handling subordinates.

Have broad acquaintance in Federal and State investigative and prosecutive agencies in the Metropolitan area of New York, as well as in other places.

Served as Chief Assistant in charge of Criminal Division from date of appointment on December 15, 1938 to March 1, 1941.

March 1, 1941: Resigned position as Chief Assistant in Charge of Criminal Division and organized firm of Dunigan, Wakepeace & Pratt at 40 Wall Street, New York City, where engaged in the practice of law. As partner in firm of Dunigan, Wakepeace & Pratt, conducted litigation in the State and Federal Courts with respect to various types of cases. June 1, 1942 suspended operations of law firm because of the general war conditions and the loss of one partner to the Army.

Aug. 6, 1942: Appointed Chief Enforcement Attorney of the Office of Price Administration for the New York District. In such capacity directed the activities of approximately 20 attorneys and 170 investigators in the enforcement of the OPA laws and regulations in New York. Supervised the preparation and trial of injunction actions and suits for treble damages. Supervised the investigation and preparation of criminal cases and passed upon recommendations for criminal prosecution. ~~Directed~~ Directed enforcement activities in the application of numerous other types of sanctions under the OPA laws and regulations.

June 7,  
1943:

Appointed a hearing Commissioner, Office of Administrative Hearings, Office of Price Administration, for Region No. 2 which comprises the States of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland and the District of Columbia. In such capacity presided at administrative hearings in various cities throughout the region. Ruled upon the admission and questions of evidence, decided motions, made decisions, wrote opinions and issued orders in various types of cases.

Member of the Bars of the United States District Court for the Southern and Eastern Districts of New York and the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit.

During period of service as an Assistant United States Attorney and other practice has lost only one case.  
Residence: 185 Claremont Avenue, New York, N.Y.



INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION  
-----Section-----  
International Military  
Tribunal for the Far East

WILLIAM E. EDWARDS

Born: June 6, 1908, at Cleveland, Ohio, which he still considers as his permanent residence.

SCHOOLS: University of Michigan - AB 1930  
-LLB 1932.

Professional  
Career:

Engaged in the general law practice in association with the Firm of Sculer, Smith and Freer, in Cleveland, Ohio, 1932 and 1933.

In 1934 became Branch Office Counsel for an insurance company which had been a client of the firm above referred to.

In the fall of 1935, he was appointed Operating Director of the Cleveland Crime Commission, where he served in that capacity until August 1941. During his tenure as Director of the Crime Commission, in 1939, Mr. Edwards was designated by the Attorney General of Ohio as Special Counsel to the Ohio Pardon and Parole Commission, and was temporarily loaned by Crime Commission to conduct a statewide investigation into alleged corrupt practices involved in the administration of pardons and paroles.

During the period extending from November 1941 to September 1943, Mr. Edwards served as Chief, Office of Special Investigations, War Production Board (OPM), with his offices and headquarters in Washington, D.C. In this capacity, he had charge of special investigations of alleged violations of WPD orders and regulations, and cases involving alleged conspiracies and fraud, under the First and Second War Powers Acts, and other related Federal Statutes. Mr. Edwards also carried on the necessary liaison with the Department of Justice, in connection with these matters.

In September 1943, he transferred to the Legal Division of the RFC, where he was assigned as Counsel for Defense Plant Corporation. Included among the various types of legal matters which Mr. Edwards handled for IPC, where those cases involving alleged conspiracies, fraud, and other classes of assertedly unlawful conduct, which required close cooperation with the War Frauds Section, Department of Justice.

In July 1945, Mr. Edwards was Assigned, as counsel, to the Litigation Section of the RFC Legal Division, which Section had charge of all Litigation matters arising out of the operations of Division RFC and its many Subsidiaries. His affiliation with the RFC Legal Division continued in this same capacity until January 1947, at which time he transferred to the War Department to participate in the prosecution of the instant trials.

Temporary Residence: 3521-39th Street, N.W.  
Washington D.C.



SMITH N. CROWE

BORN : Richmond, Indiana, on September 12, 1918.

Schools : Educated at Moberly Junior College, Moberly, Missouri.  
Received AB and LLB at University of Missouri.  
Graduated from law school in March of 1943.  
Member of Missouri Law Review

PROFESSIONAL  
Carreer

Mr. Crowe served as Law-Clerk to Judge Kembrough Stone, Senior Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the 8th Judicial Corcuit, at Kansas City, Missouri, from April 1, 1943 until September 1, 1944.

He was associated with the law form of Stinson, Magand Thompson in Kansas City from September 1, 1944 until March 1945.

From April 1, 1945 to October 10, 1946, Mr. Crowe was Assistant Attorney General of Jefferson City, Missouri .

He was licensed to practice before the Missouri Bar in 1943 and is a member of the Missouri Bar Association.

FRATERNITIES:

Member of the Sigma Nu Fraternity and Phidelta Phi, the latter being a legal fraternity.

RESIDENCE:

Mr. Crowe maintains his legal residence in Moberly, Missouri.



International Prosecution Section  
International Military Tribunal  
For the Far-East

ROWLAND W. FIXEL; Colonel, JAGD

Born: December 6, 1887, at Saginaw, Michigan.

Graduated from Detroit Central High School in 1907.

Attended University of Michigan, Graduating in 1912 with degrees of AB, and Degree of LLB in 1914.

Admitted to Detroit Bar and Michigan State Bar in 1914; 7th Circuit Court of Appeals in 1921; the United States Supreme Court in 1923; the District of Columbia Bar in 1947.

Practised law in Detroit as member of his own firm for twenty-six years.

At the University was President of Adelphi Society; Oratorical Association; a member of the Varsity Debating team in 1912; winner of the Alger Medal; Member of Griffins; Druids; Barristers; Delta Sigma Rho; and elected a member of the Board of Student Publications.

Was in active MILITARY SERVICE in World War I from August 15, 1917 to December 6, 1918. Entered as Private; was commissioned 2nd Lt. Acted as instructor in Officers' School at Camp Jos. E. Johnson, Florida, in Army contracts, bonds and accountability.

Held reserve commissions from 1919 to April 12, when he was called to active duty.

In 1921 was elected Commander of Charles A. Leanned Post No. 1 American Legion in Detroit; in 1932 was appointed by Mayor Murphy (now Justice Frank Murphy) on the Briggs Strike Committee to investigate the Briggs strike; appointed on Detroit Mayor's Welfare Committee.

Author of the "Law of Aviation" published by Bender & Company in 1927; 2nd Edition of this text was published by the Michie Company in June 1945, and a second printing of the 2nd Edition was published by Michie in January 1946. The 3rd Edition is soon to be released. This text has been adopted by Georgetown, Natural Law University, University of Miami, and other colleges.

In civil practice participated in trials of cases and preparation and argument of appeals, including constitutional issues in the U.S. Supreme Court; cases on statutory construction and corporate matters. Was in active charge of the legal work of liquidating three National Banks, for the Comptroller General of the United States; also a local attorney for Baltimore & Ohio R.R. for fourteen years.

During service in World War II, was on active Duty in the Office of the Judge Advocate General; acted as Staff Judge Advocate of 7th Army Corps; and as Chief Legal advisor to Lt. Gen. Harold L. George, the Commanding General of the Air Transport Command, for 5½ years; established a world-wide system for administration of military justice in the A.T.C. and supervised a staff of 144 lawyers engaged in this work; also, was sent with two others to London in 1942 to negotiate with the Free French and Belgium on air bases in Central Africa; assisted in completion of two executive agreements with



drafting initial contracts between the United States and T.W.A., Northwest Airlines; Northeast Airlines; Western Airlines; and Consolidated Aircraft; awarded the Legion of Merit; the Army Commendation Ribbon; the European, Africa Middle East Ribbon; and the American Theater Ribbon. Was promoted to Colonel on March 22, 1943.

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HAROLD FRANK GILL

British subject formerly with the Shanghai Municipal Police. Now with the British Consulate General at Shanghai. From 1939 to 1941 was attached to the Narcotics Section of the Shanghai Municipal Police. From 1941 up to about the 9th February 1943 (approx. date of internment) he was in charge of the Narcotics Section of the Shanghai Police Force. Mr. Gill is now a security officer at the British Consulate General's Office at Shanghai.



Eugene D. Williams

Special Assistant to Chief of Counsel  
International Prosecution Section

Born: 13 January 1891, Detroit, Michigan

Residence: San Gabriel, Los Angeles, County, Calif.

Graduate, College of Law, University of South Calif.,.

**Professional Career;**

Admitted to practice before Supreme Court of the United States and the State and Federal Courts within the State of California.

First Admitted to Practice Jan, 1913; engaged in private practice, specializing in trial work 1913-1932.

1932-1940- Chief Deputy District Attorney of Los Angeles county, Calif.,.

1941 to date; Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, in charge of the Los Angeles office Land Division Department of Justice.

**Present Assignment:**

On loan from United States Department of Justice to the War Department for purpose of assisting in the trial of the instant case. Have had overall supervision of the entire prosecution of the prosecution case and am at present assigned to argue in response to defendants motion to dismiss.

Mr. Williams was designated by Mr. Keenan to direct the closing argument for the Prosecution. He conferred with Mr. Keenan on the subject matter of the closing argument while on leave from the Tribunal, in Washington.