

# University of British Columbia Library Rare Books and Special Collections

## Finding Aid - Kudo Family Fonds (RBSC-ARC-1830)

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# Kudo Family Fonds

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## Summary information

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<b>Repository:</b>	University of British Columbia Library Rare Books and Special Collections
<b>Title:</b>	Kudo Family Fonds
<b>Reference code:</b>	RBSC-ARC-1830
<b>Date:</b>	1901-2011, predominant 1938-2011 (date of creation)
<b>Physical description:</b>	1.75 m textual records 241 photographs: b&w, negatives
<b>Language:</b>	English
<b>Language:</b>	Japanese
<b>Dates of creation, revision and deletion:</b>	Collection arranged and described by Mya Ballin in January 2022.
<b>Note [sourcesDescription]:</b>	Information derived from the following sources: -Records within the fonds -Hashizume, William T. Japanese community in Mission : a brief history 1904 - 1942, Scarborough, Ont: William T. Hashizume, 2003. Available at: <a href="https://loi.uvic.ca/archive/mission_community_book.html">https://loi.uvic.ca/archive/mission_community_book.html</a>

## Administrative history / Biographical sketch

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### Note

Minoru Kudo was born on December 2, 1886 in Ariho-mura, Takada-gun, Hiroshima-ken, Japan as the second son of Ryonosuke Kudo and Utano Kudo (nee Nomura). In December 1906, Kudo left Japan for the Americas, arriving in Vancouver in 1907. Kudo worked as an office clerk for the local Japanese press, the Tairiku Nippo, and spent much of his early years in Canada studying English.

In 1911, Kudo purchased land to farm in Mission City, B.C. He was only the third Japanese immigrant to do so. In 1916, Kudo co-founded the Mission Japanese Farmers' Association and was elected the association's first chairman.

Toward the end of 1918, Kudo temporarily returned to Japan and married Hatsune Kudo (nee Kawamura). Hatsune was born in 1895 to Yasu Kawamura and Toyonosuke Kanaya and was a primary school teacher. In addition to the family's farming work in Mission, the couple worked as teachers at the community's Japanese language schools, and Minoru Kudo served as principal between 1930 and 1942. They had 6 children: Joyce Harumi (later Miyagawa) [1920-1969], Roland Kho [1921-2003], Margaret Makiko [1923-1945], Alice Chie [1924 - 2018], Jack Sadamu [192- - after 2003] ,and Kathleen Chisato (later Merken) [1937- ].

Due to his command of the English language and leadership positions within the Mission Japanese Canadian community, Minoru Kudo volunteered as a daishonin (scrivener), helping community members to navigate disputes, complete paperwork, and compose communication (often in English). This role is something that he continued to fill during the forced displacement of Japanese Canadians from British Columbia in 1942. During this period, Kudo communicated with the British Columbia Securities Commission (BCSC) as well as with land ‘custodians’ and farm managers to coordinate where Japanese Canadian families could find work in Alberta and to advocate for their better treatment and compensation. Around 1947, the Minoru, Hatsune, and Kathleen moved to Chatham, Ontario and worked at the general hospital there. In 1952, they moved to London, Ontario, where Minoru Kudo worked for Wonder Bakeries as a nightwatchman.

Alice Chie Kudo was born in 1924 in Mission City, B.C. She enrolled at UBC in 1942 before her education was disrupted due to the forced displacement of Japanese Canadians from B.C. She was one of 76 students at UBC who were forcibly removed. Kudo ultimately graduated from Queen’s University in 1950 with a B.A. in mathematics and physics. She continued on to get a MA in library science from the University of Montreal. Kudo worked for the Canadian National Railway from 1953 to 1962 and then for the Financial Times of Canada from 1962 to 1972. From 1975 to 1989, she worked as an editorial researcher for Reader’s Digest.

Kathleen Chisato Merken (nee Kudo) is the youngest child of Minoru and Hatsune Kudo. She was 4 years old when the family was forcibly displaced from B.C. Kathleen graduated from the University of Toronto with a B.A. in Honours Modern Languages and Literatures in 1959, an M.A. from the University of California at Berkeley in 1961, a PhD in Romance Languages and Literatures from the University of California at Berkeley in 1966. Following her graduation from Berkeley, Merken worked as a freelance translator for advertising agencies in Japan. She then held an appointment as a visiting assistant professor in the Department of French at UBC from 1971-1972, after which she enrolled in a doctoral program with the Asian studies department. Merken completed this doctorate in 1979 and served as a visiting professor in the Asian Studies department for a year. She then served as a visiting professor at the University of Montreal (82082), as a lecturer at McGill and a charge de cours at the University of Montreal (1983-1984), and finally as an assistant professor and later faculty lecturer in the Department of East Asian Studies at McGill (1986-200-). She retired in the early 2000s but continued to work as a translator both professionally and personally.

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## Scope and content

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Fonds reflects Minoru Kudo’s involvement within the Japanese Canadian community both before and after World War II as well as the Kudo family’s experience of forced removal and its impacts on their lives moving forward. It offers insight into the actions taken by the British Columbia Securities Commission during the process of the forced removal of Japanese Canadian families from B.C. and the advocacy work of Japanese Canadians, as individuals and through groups such as the National Association of Japanese Canadians, to receive redress following the end of the war, both through the The Royal Commission on Japanese Claims (the Bird Commission) and outside of it. In addition to these materials, the fonds also illustrates the work of younger generations of Japanese Canadians to uncover and reconnect with their history. The fonds contains research files from the Kudo family, who worked to document and bring together recollections of the Mission City Japanese community as it existed before the war and where families were forcibly removed to during it, as well as the Kudo family’s history

specifically. A significant portion of the fonds is the translation work done by Kathleen Merken on Minoru Kudo's diaries.

The materials are arranged into three series, reflecting the different time periods and purposes in which the documents were created. The Minoru Kudo diaries and correspondence series contains the original diaries and correspondence of Minoru Kudo as well as photocopies that were made by Kathleen Kudo for reference and preservation purposes. The translations series contains records relating to the translation of the diaries by Kathleen Merken, research files were used to add context to the translations, and the translations themselves. The family records series contains genealogical research files, files documenting the deaths of various members of the Kudo family, and some personal records of Kathleen Merken that speak to her academic history and work.

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## Notes

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### Title notes

### Physical condition

Materials are in good condition, but many of the original documents are written on very delicate paper.

### Immediate source of acquisition

The fonds was acquired by RBSC from Kathleen Merken in 2021.

### Arrangement

Records have been arranged to reflect their general type, corresponding with the intellectual order represented in this description. Where possible, original order within series has been retained.

### Accruals

No further accruals are expected.

### Other notes

- **Publication status:** published
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## Access points

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- Community life (subject)
- Japanese (subject)
- Japanese Canadian history (subject)
- Family and personal life (subject)
- Forced dispersal (subject)
- Redress (subject)

- Land, settlement and immigration (subject)
- Women (subject)

## Series descriptions

### Minoru Kudo diaries and correspondence

Date: 1937-1959 (date of creation)

Scope and content:

Series documents the professional and personal activities of Minoru Kudo through his diaries and correspondence.

The series is divided into three subseries that correspond to how the materials were organized by the creators: the original diaries, original correspondence, and photocopies that were made for use in translation and for preservation purposes.

Records in this series include diaries; correspondence; and materials relating to the Kudo family's involvement in the Japanese Canadian redress movement.

Physical description: 96 cm of textual records

Publication status:

published

#### File / item list

### Original diaries

Scope and content:

Records in this series are the original diaries kept by Minoru Kudo.

Physical description: 32cm of textual records

Publication status:

published

#### File / item list

Ref code	Title	Dates	Access status	Container
RBSC-ARC-1830-01-01	File - 1937 and 1938 [Original diaries]	1937-1938		
RBSC-ARC-1830-01-02	File - 1941 and 1942 [Original diaries]	1941-1942		
RBSC-ARC-1830-01-03	File - 1943 and 1945 [Original diaries]	1943-1945		

RBSC-ARC-1830-01-04	File - 1946 and 1947 [Original diaries]	1946-1947
RBSC-ARC-1830-01-05	File - 1948 and 1949 [Original diaries]	1948-1949
RBSC-ARC-1830-02-01	File - 1950 and 1951 [Original diaries]	1950-1951
RBSC-ARC-1830-02-02	File - 1952 and 1953 [Original diaries]	1952-1953
RBSC-ARC-1830-02-03	File - 1954 and 1955 [Original diaries]	1954-1955
RBSC-ARC-1830-02-04	File - 1956 and 1957 [Original diaries]	1956-1957
RBSC-ARC-1830-02-05	File - 1958 and 1959 [Original diaries]	1958-1959

## Photocopies

### Scope and content:

These photocopies were made by Kathleen Merken during the process of translating the diaries. Photocopying activity occurred primarily before 2004 with some additional copies being made in 2005. While the majority are full copies of each diary, there are some files that were created for thematic grouping of materials across years.

Physical description: 46 cm of textual records

### Publication status:

published

### File / item list

Ref code	Title	Dates	Access status	Container
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-01	File - 1938 [Photocopy]	1938		
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-02	File - 1938 and some 1941 [Photocopy]	1938-1941		
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-03	File - 1941 [Photocopy]	1941		
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-04	File - 1941 [Photocopy - second copy]	1941		
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-05	File - 1942 [Photocopy]	1942		
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-06	File - 1942 [Photocopy - second copy]	1942		
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-07	File - 1943 [Photocopy]	1943		
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-08	File - 1943 [Photocopy - second copy]	1943		
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-09	File - 1944 [Photocopy]	1944		
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-10	File - 1945 [ Photocopy]	1945		

RBSC-ARC-1830-03-11	File - 1945 [Photocopy - second copy]	1945
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-12	File - 1946 [Photocopy]	1946
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-13	File - 1946 [Photocopy - second copy]	1946
RBSC-ARC-1830-03-14	File - [1946 Accounting Pages - Photocopy]	1946
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-01	File - 1947 [Photocopy]	1947
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-02	File - 1947 [Photocopy - second copy]	1947
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-03	File - 1948 [Photocopy]	1948
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-04	File - 1948 [Photocopy - Second Copy]	1948
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-05	File - 1949 [Photocopy]	1949
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-06	File - 1949 [Photocopy - second copy]	1949
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-07	File - 1950 [Photocopy]	1950
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-08	File - 1951 [Photocopy]	1951
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-09	File - 1952 [Photocopy]	1952
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-10	File - 1952 [Short Excerpt Photocopy ]	1952
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-11	File - 1952 [Photocopy - second copy]	1952
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-12	File - 1953 [Photocopy]	1953
RBSC-ARC-1830-04-13	File - 1953 [Photocopy - second copy]	1953
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-01	File - 1954 [Photocopy]	1954
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-02	File - 1954 [Photocopy - second copy]	1954
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-03	File - 1955 [Photocopy]	1955
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-04	File - 1956 [Photocopy]	1956
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-05	File - 1957 [Photocopy]	1957
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-06	File - 1958 [Photocopy]	1958
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-07	File - 1958 [Photocopy - second copy]	1958
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-08	File - 1959 [Photocopy]	1959
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-09	File - 1959 [Photocopy - second copy]	1959
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-10	File - 1959 [Short Excerpt Photocopy]	1959



RBSC-ARC-1830-07-05	File - 1945 War News	2005-2010
RBSC-ARC-1830-09-06	File - [Pages from 1957 Diary]	1957

## Correspondence

### Scope and content:

Records in this subseries are the original correspondence of Minoru Kudo with family, members of the Japanese Canadian community, and Canadian government bodies. While much of the material is Kudo's own correspondence, a significant portion of the correspondence in this subseries is from his activity as a daishonin (scrivener) and are on behalf of other members of the Japanese Canadian community.

Physical description: 18cm of textual records

### Publication status:

published

### File / item list

Ref code	Title	Dates	Access status	Container
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-11	File - Correspondence, 1942 - 1947	1942		
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-12	File - [BCSC Correspondence - Photocopies]	1942		
RBSC-ARC-1830-05-13	File - Family Correspondence [Photocopies]	1936-1939		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-01	File - 1930s [Correspondence]	1930-1939		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-02	File - 1937 [Interim Receipt Land Purchase]	1937		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-03	File - 1938 [Correspondence]	1938		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-04	File - 1941 [Correspondence]	1941		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-05	File - 1942 [Correspondence]	1942		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-06	File - Custodian and Security Commissions Van. Leth. Man [1942-1943 Correspondence]	1942-1943		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-07	File - 1943 [Correspondence]	1943		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-08	File - 1944 [Correspondence]	1944		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-09	File - 1945 [Correspondence]	1945		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-10	File - 1946 [Correspondence]	1946		
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-11	File - 1949 [Correspondence]	1949		

RBSC-ARC-1830-06-12	File - 1950 [ Correspondence]	1950
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-13	File - [Anatomy Notes?]	
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-14	File - 1951 [ Correspondence]	1951
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-15	File - 1953 [ Correspondence]	1953
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-16	File - 1954 [ Correspondence]	1954
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-17	File - 1955 [ Correspondence]	1955
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-18	File - 1957 [ Correspondence]	1957
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-19	File - 1958 [ Correspondence]	1958
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-20	File - Hamillton Read [Correspondence]	1942-1943
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-21	File - [Kamimura Boshin - Correspondence]	1942-2010, predominant 1942-1949
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-22	File - Matsusita Miyagawa [Correspondence]	[Before 1950]
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-23	File - Umeno Yamaga [Correspondence]	[Before 1950]
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-24	File - Undated [Correspondence, clippings]	[Before 1960]
RBSC-ARC-1830-06-25	File - [Correspondence returned to sender?]	[Before 1960]
RBSC-ARC-1830-07-01	File - Letters from Manchuria and Japan [Correspondence]	1939-1942
RBSC-ARC-1830-08-04	File - 1949 [News Clippings]	1949

## Translations

Date: 1901-2011, predominant 2005-2011 (date of creation)

### Scope and content:

Series documents the work of Kathleen Kudo to translate Minoru Kudo's diaries as well as the research performed by the Kudo family to document the history and experiences of the Mission City Japanese Community.

Records in this series include logs relating to the translation and photocopying activity of Kathleen Merken; her translation notes; additional documents related to ideas about publication and framing of the diaries and their historical value; and printed versions of the translations in various states of drafting. During the process of translation, Merken removed clippings and other ephemera that were initially preserved within the diaries of Minoru Kudo and placed them in their corresponding chronological place within the translations. As a result, these materials are also included within this series.

The series includes one subseries that contains the translation documents and a second that contains the research material.

Physical description: 66.5cm of textual records

37 photographs: b&w

Publication status:

published

**File / item list**

**Research files**

Scope and content:

This subseries includes research files primarily compiled by Kathleen Merken that contain correspondence between Merken and other Japanese Canadians, copies of other families' recollections and accounts of their forced removal, and other reference materials such as maps, timelines, and excerpts from text that help to contextualize and document this history.

Physical description: 18.5cm of textual records

36 photographs: b&w

Publication status:

published

**File / item list**

Ref code	Title	Dates	Access status	Container
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-07	File - Diaries, General [Research file]	[c. 2005]		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-08	File - References Re Diaries [Research file]	2008-2011		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-09	File - [LAC Researcher Card]	2008		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-10	File - Calendars 1937-41, 46, 48, 50 [Research file]	[c. 2005]		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-11	File - [Research Notes]	2006-2007		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-12	File - Who was who: pioneer japanese families in Delta and Surrey / by Michael S. Hoshiko	1998		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-13	File - [Group photos]	1901-1955		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-14	File - Names [Research file]	[c. 2009]		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-15	File - [Mission Community Research File]	1982-1992		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-15-PH-002 to PH-010	Item - Photographs			
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-17	File - Alberta addresses [Research file]	[200-]		

RBSC-ARC-1830-10-18	File - [Map of B.C. - Research File]	[200-]
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-19	File - [Mission Japanese School Class Photos]	1934-1938
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-20	File - [Japanese Teachers - Research File]	1908-2007
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-20-PH-233 to PH-241	Item - Photographs	
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-21	File - 1938 collection - childrens compositions [Research file]	1938
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-22	File - [Research Notes]	2005-2008
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-23	File - Lois Documents [Research file]	2006
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-24	File - [Mission Families Research File]	2004-2007
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-25	File - Nakano [Family Research File]	2009
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-26	File - Miyagawa Family [Research file]	2000-2008
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-27	File - Moriyama Family [Research file]	2003
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-28	File - Photos Mission pre1942 Clippings Alta 1942 [Research file]	1942
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-28-PH-012 to PH-029	Item - Photographs	
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-01	File - [Research file]	1953-2001
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-02	File - Files at 2341 Workman [Research file]	1942-1992
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-03	File - A brief history of Tottori-Kenjin Doshikai [Research file]	2003
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-04	File - Sunahara [The Politics of Racism / by Ann Gomer Sunahara]	1981
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-05	File - Hanatare Bozu [/ by Chuck Tasaka]	2011
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-06	File - Japanese Community in Mission / by William Hashizume	2002
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-07	File - Alberta Nikkei Directory	2009
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-08	File - Yamaga, Y [History of Haney Nokai (Farmer's Association)/ edited by Yasutaro Yamaga]	1963
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-09	File - Chatham: General [Research file]	1972
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-10	File - NC "We were the valley folk" [Research file]	1945
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-11	File - [Rafu Shimpo internment camps article]	1995
RBSC-ARC-1830-11-12	File - Prewar Missionand class photos 2009 commemoration [Research file]	2009
<b>Translations</b>		

Scope and content:

This subseries contains the translations of Minoru Kudo's diaries performed by Kathleen Merken between 2005 and 2011. Records include printed copies of the translations as well as logs and notes made by Merken as she was translating the diaries. This subseries also contains materials produced by Merken that focus on her vision for the publication of the translations, analysis of themes that she identified throughout the material, and some reflections on her experience of translating the diaries.

Physical description: 48cm of textual records

1 photograph: b&w

Publication status:

published

**File / item list**

Ref code	Title	Dates	Access status	Container
RBSC-ARC-1830-07-02	File - [March and April 1942 Translation Notes]	2005-2009		
RBSC-ARC-1830-07-03	File - 1943 Jan-Mar Apr-June [Translations and Notes]	2005-2010		
RBSC-ARC-1830-07-04	File - 1944 [Translation Notes]	2005-2010		
RBSC-ARC-1830-07-06	File - 1945 [Translations and Notes]	2005-2010		
RBSC-ARC-1830-07-07	File - 1946 [Translations and Notes]	2006-2010		
RBSC-ARC-1830-07-08	File - 1947 [Translations and Notes]	2006-2010		
RBSC-ARC-1830-08-01	File - 1948-1950 [Claims Proceedings, Notes, Clippings]	c. 2006		
RBSC-ARC-1830-08-02	File - 1948 [Translations and Notes]	c. 2007		
RBSC-ARC-1830-08-03	File - 1949 [Translations and Notes]	2007-2010		
RBSC-ARC-1830-08-03-PH-001	Item - Photograph			
RBSC-ARC-1830-08-05	File - 1950 [Translations and Notes]	2007-2010		
RBSC-ARC-1830-08-06	File - March 1950 [Translations and Notes]	[c. 2007]		
RBSC-ARC-1830-08-07	File - 1951 [Translations and Notes]	2007-2010		
RBSC-ARC-1830-08-08	File - 1952 [Translations and Notes]	2008-2010		
RBSC-ARC-1830-09-01	File - 1953 [Translations and Notes]	2008-2011		
RBSC-ARC-1830-09-02	File - 1954 [Translations and Notes]	2008-2011		

RBSC-ARC-1830-09-03	File - 1955 [Translations and Notes]	2008-2011
RBSC-ARC-1830-09-04	File - 1956 [Translations and Notes]	2004-2011
RBSC-ARC-1830-09-05	File - 1957 [Translations and Notes]	2009-2011
RBSC-ARC-1830-09-07	File - 1958 [Translations and Notes]	2009-2011
RBSC-ARC-1830-09-08	File - 1959 [Translations and Notes]	2009-2011
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-01	File - [Translation Logs and Research Notes]	2007-2009
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-02	File - Record of photocopies, diaries, correspondence, etc.	[c. 2007]
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-03	File - [Notes for publication and highlights from diaries]	[c. 2011]
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-04	File - [Themes and Excerpts]	[c. 2011]
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-05	File - Questions [Research Notes]	[c. 2011]
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-06	File - Dreams [Excerpts and Notes]	[c. 2011]

### Family records

Date: 1913-2009, predominant 1950-2009 (date of creation)

Scope and content:

Series documents the Kudo family's history.

Records in this series include family trees on both the Kudo and Kawamura sides of the family; photographs, correspondence, and documents collected by Kathleen Merken and Alice Kudo about the lives of Hatsune and Minoru Kudo and earlier members of the Kudo and Kawamura families; obituaries and funerary documents relating to the deaths of Minoru Kudo and Roland Kudo; and some personal records and correspondence of Kathleen Merken.

Physical description: 13.5cm textual records

204 photographs: 190 b&w negatives, contact sheets; 14 b&w

Publication status:

published

#### File / item list

Ref code	Title	Dates	Access status	Container
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-16	File - [Family Portrait]	[After 1950]		
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-16-PH-11	Item - Photograph			
RBSC-ARC-1830-10-29	File - Negatives Tokyo	[19		

RBSC- ARC-1830-10-29- PH-030 to PH-219	Item - Photographs	
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-13	File - [Family Register]	1951
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-14	File - [Family Register]	1951
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-15	File - Family Kudo [Genealogical records]	1938-2009
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-16	File - Family tree [Genealogical records]	2001-2005
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-17	File - Family tree photos Japan [Genealogical records]	2003-2005
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-18	File - Basic data: vital events [includes Interim Receipt of land purchase]	1937-1957
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-19	File - Kawamura Hatsune	[1913-1994]
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-19- PH-220 to PH-227	Item - Photographs	
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-20	File - M Kudo drivers licences 1941-	1941
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-21	File - [Minoru and Hatsune Kudo passport photos]	1957
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-21- PH-228 to PH-232	Item - Photographs	
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-22	File - Funeral, obituaries, memorial service [of Minoru Kudo]	1959-1960
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-23	File - Funeral, obituaries, memorial service, notebook kept by Hatusune Kudo 1959-1960	1959-1960
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-24	File - Kudo, Roland 1921-2003	2003
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-25	File - [Kathleen Merken - Correspondence]	1958
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-26	File - Curriculum vitae Kathleen Kudo Merken	2001
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-27	File - Resumes [of Kathleen Merken]	1974-2001
RBSC- ARC-1830-11-28	File - Transcripts [of Kathleen Merken]	1964-1980