

JOSEPH B. KEENAN, Chief of Counsel

### ASSOCIATE PROSECUTORS:

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA:

Mr. Justice Alan James Mansfield, Judge of Supreme Court of Queensland; and Assistant, Mr. Alistair Rose Macdonald.

DOMINION OF CANADA:

Brigadier Henry Gratton Nolan, CBE, MSC., Vice Judge Advocate General at Nations Defense Headquarters.

# REPUBLIC OF CHINA:

Judge Che-Chun Hsiang; Chief Prosecutor, Shanghai High Court; and Assistant, Mr. T. C. Liu.

# REPUBLIC OF FRANCE:

Mr. Robert Oneto, Assistant to the Director of the Personnel at the Ministry of Justice and Chief Prosecutor of the Republic on the Court of Assizes of the Department of Seine and Marne, and Assistant, Jacques Gouelou.

# UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND:

Arthur Comyns Carr, British Deputy Prosecutor, member of the King's Council and the Bench of Gray's Inn; and 2 assistants: T. Christ-mas Humphreys, Crown Prosecutor of the Old Bailey and philosopher; Reginald Spender-Davies, lawyer and former army officer.

### INDIAI

Mr. Govinda Menon, Crown Prosecutor of Madras High Court of India, and Junior Counsel, Mr. K. K. Menon.

KINGDOM OF THE NETHERIANDS: Dr. W. G. F. Borgerhoff-Mulder, Justice in the Special Court for War Criminals in the Hague and Judge in the Court. Mr. T. Laverge Assistant.

DOMINION OF NEW ZEALAND:

Brigadier Ronald Henry Quilliam, Barrister, Supreme Court, New Zealand.

# COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES:

Pedro Lopez, Lawyer, member of Philippine Congress and head of Philippines' United Nations Organization delegation in London.

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS: Minister S. A. Golunsky, the Director of Judicial Science. UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES, PACIFIC Public Relations Office

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SECTION

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NOTE TO CORRESPONDENTS: The following partial list of attorneys of the International Prosecution Section with brief biographical statements has been prepared by the Section and is released for your information:

# JOSEPH B. KEENAN

Joseph B. Keenan was born in Pawtucket, R.I., January 11, 1888. He was graduated from Brown University in 1910 and from Harvard Law School in 1913. He began the practice of law in Cleveland, Ohio in 1914.

He served as a member of Troop A of the Cavalry, known as the Black Horse Troop, on border patrol in 1916 before the United States entered World War I, and went overseas an enlised man in the 135th Field Artillery. He was commissioned as an officer overseas and received citations from General Pershing and the French Government.

Following the war he served as a member of a commission to investigate crime in the northern part of Ohio. He took part in politics for the first time in 1932 when he supported the campaign of Franklin D. Roosevelt for president,

He went to Washington as Special Assistant to the Attorney General for the purpose of formulating measures to control crimes of violence in the United States. He conducted a national survey of conditions resulting in the increasing incidence of crime and formulated a report to Congress on necessary legislation including expansion of the scope of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Mr. Keenan became head of the Criminal Division where he had charge of all federal prosecutions and was promoted Assistant to the Attorney General.

He resigned from the Department of Justice in February 1939 and returned to the private practice of law in Washington, D.C. as well as in Cleveland, O. He is married and has three children.

He is Chief of Counsel for the prosecution of Japanese War Criminals.

JOHN W. BRABNER-SMITH Lt. Colonel

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Born June 3, 1903, Little Falls, Minnesota

Schools: Yale - Ph.B Yale Law School - LLB Northwestern University - JSD

Professional Career:

Associated with Root, Clark, Buckner Howland & Ballantine, N.Y.C., 1929-30. Assistant Corporation Counsel, Chicago, Ill., 1931-33. Assistant Attorney General of Illinois, 1931-33. Special Assistant to U. S. Attorney General (assisting J. B. Keenan in U. S. drive on kidnappers and racketeers) 1933-35.

# Counsel, Federal Housing Administration (from creation until 1939) Private practice 1939-41 (Washington, D.C.)

Lt. Colonel Brabner-Smith was called into service as a 2nd Lieutenant in the Reserve Corps in 1941 with the organization of the Provost Marshal General Department. He was Chief of the Legal Section of this department until May 1945. He was on the Legal Staff of the Allied Control Council in Frankfurt and Berlin, Germany, from June to December, 1945. He is at present Special Assistant to Chief of Counsel Joseph B. Keenan in the Tokyo International Military Tribunal Trials. Lt. Col. Brabner-Smith is the author of "Introduction to the Civil Law", as well as legal and financial articles.

Residence: Washington, D. C., and Evanston, Illinois.

# JAMES H. BROCK Major, USMCR

Born October 27, 1913, at Medford, Massachusetts.

Schools: Harvard College, A.B. Boston University Law School, LLB, 1938

Professionel Career:

General practice, Boston, Mass., 1938-39.
Attorney, Special Committee to Investigate the National Labor Relations Board, U. S. House of Representatives, 1939-40.
Associate Attorney, Judge Advocate General's Office, megotiating defense contracts, 1940-41.
Principal attorney, Naval Affairs Committee, U. S. House of Representatives, 1941-42

Military Career:

U. S. Marine Corps, Infantry, 1942-46. (Unit Commander)

Residence: Medford, Massachusetts.

#### ERNEST E. DANLEY

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Born October 6, 1887 at Axtell, Nebraska.

Schools: Kearney State Normal School, BA 1908 University of Nebraska, LLB 1911

Professional Career:

Practiced law at Hastings, Nebraska, 1911-27
with exception of 22 months spent in the army
in 1917-19.
Served as attorney in Department of Justice,
Washington, D. C., from 1927 to date.

Mr. Danley has conducted many important and complex cases for the government during his service with the Department of Justice. He came to Japan with the first group of prosecutors, in December of 1945.

Residence: Washington, D. C.

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# ROBERT M. DONIHI

Born May 18, 1915 at Erie, Pennsylvania.

Schools: Cumberland University Law School, LLB 1938. Southern University Law School, graduate work 1939.

Professional Career:

Admitted to Tennessee Bar 1940. Admitted to practice Tennessee Supreme Court 1940. Member of firm of Daniel, Miles and Donihi Engaged in private practice from 1940. Admitted to practice U. S. Supreme Court 1945.

Residence: Nashville, Tennessee

#### JOSEPH F. ENGLISH

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Born in Scranton, Pennsylvania.

Schools:	Cath	olic	University,	LLB
			University,	
	New	York	University,	SJD

Professional Career:

Member of the Bar of the District of Columbia and of the Supreme Court of the State of Penn. Has been engaged in private practice of the law in the District of Columbia and Scranton, Penna. Professor of Law, University of Scranton, 1931-1942.

Mr. English is presently Chief, Estates and Trust Section, Office of Alien Property Custodian, detailed to the International Prosecution Section.

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# JOHN W. FIHELLY

Born May 29, 1894, Abington, Massachusetts.

Schools: Boston College, A.B. 1917. Georgetown University, LLB 1922, LLM 1923, A.M. 1924.

Professional Career:

Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, 1924 to date.

Mr. Fihelly is now on leave of absence from his job as Assistant U. S. Attorney for the District of Columbia, after 22 years service in that position. For the past ten years he has been First Assistant U. S. Attorney and Chief of the Criminal Division. During that period he has tried all important cases for the U. S. Attorney's office.

Residence: Washington, D. C.

#### VALENTINE C. HAMMACK

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Born in Kelseyville, California.

Mr. Hammack was graduated from the University of San Francisco in

1925. He practiced law in San Francisco from 1925 until 1934, at which time he was appointed Assistant United States Attorney for the Northern District of California. As The Assistant United States Attorney he served as Chief Trial Deputy, until 1943, when he was appainted Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United states. That position he still holds, and as such he has been in charge of all war fraud prosecutions on the Pacific Coast.

Residence: San Francisco, California.

#### GROVER CLEVELAND HARDIN

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Born January 22, 1884, in Oklona, Arkansas.

Schools: Hendricks College, Conway, Arkansas, BA 1905. University of Michigan Law School, 1907-08. University of Arkansas Law School, LLB 1909.

Professional Career:

Admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Arkansas 1909. Engaged in the private practice of law in Fort Smith. Arkansas since 1909.

Smith, Arkansas since 1909. Member of the Arkansas State Bar Association and the American Law Association.

Mr. Hardin has practiced in various state and federal courts in the States of Arkansas, Oklahoma, Missouri, Texas and others. His work has been largely defense work and court room or trial work. He has been trial attorney for the St. Louis-San Francisco Railway Company and the Ft. Smith & Western Railway Company for many years. He is presently attorney for the Kansas City Southern Railway Company, the Twin City Coach Company and numerous other corporations. He has tried a great many criminal cases involving indictments for conspiracy, and recently a number of indictments charging violations of the anti-trust laws of the United States in the Federal Courts.

Residence: Ft. Smith, Arkansas

#### HENRY AUSTIN HAUXHURST

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Born May 11, 1881 at Bay City, Michigan

Schools: Princeton University, BS 1902. Harvard Law School, LLB 1905.

Professional Career:

Has practiced law from 1905 to date Member firm of Hauxhurts, Inglis, Sharp & Cull, Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. Hauxhurst came with the International Prosecution Section in December 1945, leaving his practice in Cleveland, Ohio.

Residence: 1934 East 90th Street, Cleveland, Ohio.

HUGH B. HELM

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Born December 27, 1914, at Bowling Green, Kentucky.

Attended Vanderbilt University Law School, Nashville, Tenn. Professional Career:

> Attorney with Trabue, Doolan, Helm and Helm, Louisville, Kentucky, from 1937-1938. Attorney with the Trade Practices Staff of the Federal Trade Commission from 1938-1942. Here he formulated codes of rules which were interpretations of anti-trust laws, price-fixing and non-deceptive disclosure and labeling laws, in order to protect the purchasing public. He held conferences and represented the Federal Trade Commission at various conferences and met and advised with individual members of industry with regard to individual violations of the above codes.

Military Career:

As an enlisted man Mr. Helm was associated with the army education program. He received a direct field commission and served as Legal Liaison Officer, representing the commanding officer of an Infantry regiment in the Ryukyus Islands in tactical and administrative matters of the regiment. He was trial judge advocate and claims officer for the regiment, conducting all criminal and military investigations for all army ground force units in the area. He was awarded the bronze star medal for heroic service on Anguar Island in the Palau Group.

Mr. Helm received his discharge from the army in October of 1945 and in December came to Tokyo to serve as an attorney for the International Prosecution Section.

Residence: 1415 Richmond Road, Lexington, Kentucky.

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# CARLISLE W. HIGGINS

Born October 17, 1893, at Sparta, North Carolina.

Schools: University of N.C., A.B. 1912. University of N.C. Law School, LLB 1914

Professional Career:

Admitted to N.C. Bar in 1914. Member of the N.C. House of Representatives, 1924-26. State Senate of N.C., 1928-30. Solicitor 11th Judicial District of N.C., 1931-34. U. S. Attorney, Middle District of N. C., 1934 to present date.

Mr. Higgins is a member of the N.C. Bar Association, the American Legion 40/8, and the Masons. He is listed in "Who's Who in America". Residence: Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

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#### SOLIS HORWITZ

Born in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Schools: University of Pittsburgh, A.B., 1930. University of Pittsburgh, M.A., 1932 (History) University of Pittsburgh, Graduate School of Arts & Sciences, 1932-34, studies in history, government and economics. Harvard Law School, LLB, 1936.

Professional Career:

Practiced in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, from January 1937 to December 1942. Member of the bar of: Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, Pa., Orphans Court of Allegheny County, Pa., Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, District Court of the United States for the Western District of Pennsylvania, The Circuit Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit.

Military Career:

Entered Army of United States December 30, 1942. June 1943 to May 1944 studied the Japanese language and Japan at Yale University. May 1944 to November 1945 studied the Japanese language at the Military Intelligence Service School at University of Michigan and Fort Snelling, Minn. Discharged from Army November 11, 1945.

Residence: 613 Morrowfield Apartments, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

JOHN F. HUMMEL Major, JAGD

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Born in Brooklyn, New York, in 1910.

Schools: Fordham University - graduated in 1932. St. John's Law School - graduated in 1936.

Major Hummel practiced law in Brooklyn, New York, until 1941, at which time he was ordered to active duty with the Army. He served with the Anti-Aircraft Artillery in North Africa and Italy until wounded on the Salerno Beachhead in September of 1943.

In June of 1945, when he was fully recovered, he joined the Judge Advocate General Department of the Army and served on the legal staff of Mr. Justice Jackson in the International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg, Germany. From Nuremberg he came to Tokyo on the legal staff of Mr. Joseph B. Keenan, Chief Prosecutor of the International Military Tribunal for the Far East.

Residence: Washington, D. C.

#### G. OSMOND HYDE

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Born December 17, 1898 in Downey, Idaho, where he maintains his legal residence. Veteran of World War I, during which he served approximately one year in France.

Graduated from George Washington University Law School, Washington, D. C., in 1926. Member of the Bar of the highest court in the District of Columbia and in his native state of Idaho, and of the Bar of the Supreme Court of the United States.

Has served the United States Government as a lawyer for over 20 years, during which time he has appeared before over 60 judges in

United States courts located throughout the length and breadth of the nation.

During the major part of World War II, as a Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States he has been a member of the War Frauds Section of the Criminal Division of the Department of Justice, where he has been engaged in the prosecution of many large corporations and individuals charged with defrauding the United States in connection with their contracts for the production and delivery of materials used in the prosecution of the war. He has been highly successful in this prosecution of wartime profiteers. In that activity he represented the United States in the successful prosecution of Samuel Dunkel and Company, et al, of New York City, who were found guilty in the U. S. Court at Albany, N.Y., of a conspiracy to defraud the United States in the manufacture and delivery of defective dehydrated eggs (powdered eggs), used to feed members of the Armed Forces serving in foreign lands and for lend-lease purposes. The transactions involved in excess of \$1,000,000. Certain officers of the Corporation and others associated with them in the enterprise were given long jail sentences and heavy fines were imposed on all the defendants.

He conducted the Grand Jury inquiry into the activities of Commander John D. Corrigan, who as an officer in the United States Naval Reserve had been the subject of an investigation by the War Investigating Committee of the U. S. Senate, then headed by Senator Harry S. Truman, now President of the United States. This Grand Jury investigation resulted in the indictment of Corrigan, his business associate and his industrial engineering firm of Corrigan, Osburne & Wells of New York City, as well as the Carl L. Norden Co. of New York City, manufacturers of the Norden Bombsight, which was used extensively during the last war, and two officers of that corporation. The indictments returned in this matter charged conspiracies to defraud the United States of its right to the honest, faithful and unbiased services of its officers and employees.

Mr. Hyde was borrowed from the Department of Justice during the past summer by the Special Committee of the House of Representatives which investigated food shortages and black market practices. He was Chief Counsel of this Committee, which conducted intensive hearings throughout the nation. When the Chairman of this Committee, Hon. Clinton P. Anderson, was named Secretary of Agriculture in the President's Cabinet, Mr. Hyde returned to his position in the Department of Justice and soon thereafter was assigned by Attorney General Tom C. Clark to assist in the prosecution of the major Japanese war criminals.

Residence: 44 Baltimore Street, Kensington, Maryland.

### ELTON M. HYDER, Jr.

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Born at Ft. Worth, Texas in 1918

Schools: University of Texas LL.B 1942.

Professional Career:

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Associate with law firm of Powell, Wirtz, Rauhut & Gideon, Austin, Texas 1942-43 Ensign in the United States Navy 1943-44

Served aboard an L.S.T. in the Atlantic and Caribbean.

Assistant Attorney General of Texas 1944-46. (Trial Attorney in the Oil and Gas Division - Now on leave of absence)

Attorney on staff of Mr. Joseph B. Keenan, War Crimes Commission. Mr. Hyder is Vice-President of the Junior Bar Association of Texas (1944-46). In 1945 he was the author of "A Compendium of the Legal History of Natural Gas in Texas".

Residence: Austin, Texas.

#### WALTER I. MCKENZIE

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Born February 9, 1888, at Muskegon, Michigan.

Literary and Law Departments, University of Schools: Michigan, LLB in 1915.

Professional Career:

Practiced law in Lansing and Detroit, Michigan from 1915 to date.

Assistant U. S. District Attorney, 1919-22. Commissioner State Bar of Michigan, 1939-45. Special Assistant U. S. Attorney General as Hearing officer in Conscientious Objector cases, 1941-43.

Member Judicial Council of Michigan, 1941-47. Treasurer State Bar of Michigan, 1944-45. Referee in Bankruptcy, 1943 to date Elected Director of Nat'l Ass'n of Referees

in Bankruptcy, 1944. Former Treasurer and Past President of Wayne

County Bar Ass'n. Member Detroit Bar Association, State Bar of

Michigan, American Bar Association, American

Judicature Society. Chairman, Executive Committee, Veterans' Post-graduate Law Institute, 1945.

Mr. McKenzie has been active in political and charitable activities since the last war. He has served as Director of the Detroit Red Cross, is a member of the Masons, the Eastern Star, the Detroit Sportsmen's Congress, the Rotary International.

Residence: Detroit, Michigan.

#### WORTH E. MCKINNEY

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Born September 21, 1898 at Weaverville, North Carolina.

Schools: Weaver College, 1918-21. Emory University, LL.B 1924

Professional Career:

Engaged in the general practice of law in the firm Lane, Cathey & McKinney, Asheville, N. C., from 1924 to 1941, handling primarily criminal cases.

Assistant United States Attorney for the Western District of N. C., 1941 to present (now on leave).

Mr. McKinney was on the School Board in Asheville, N. C., from 1930 to 1940. He was a member and Secretary of the Board of Elec-tions, City of Asheville, a member of the American Legion, 40/8 and the Benevolent & Protective Order of Elks. He was attorney for the N. C. Park Commission for the Acquisition of Great Smoky National Park, 1928-30. As Assistant U. S. Attorney, his work has been mostly trial work on criminal and civil cases.

Residence: Asheville, North Carolina.

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# BENTLEY M. McMULLIN Commander, U. S. Naval Reserve

Born February 1, 1893 at Grand Junction, Colorado.

Cornell University Schools: University of Colorado, LL.B in 1915.

Professional Experience:

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Admitted to Colorado Bar in 1915. Entered practice of law in 1915. Remained in the practice of law at Denver, Colorado, from 1915 to date, exclusive of military service, cover-ing a period of 31 years. Assistant Attorney General of Colorado, 1920-23. Assistant City and County Attorney, Denver, Colo., 1923-25. Assistant U. S. District Attorney for Colorado, 192

Assistant U. S. District Attorney for Colorado, 1925. Attorney for Denver Joint Stock Land Bank, 1926-27. After 1927 was proprietor of own legal organization of from 2 to 6 persons.

Member Denver, Colorado, American and Federal Bar Associations.

Military and Naval Experience:

U. S. Army Air Corps, 1918-19. Served 9 months in France, principally with 1103d Aero Squadron. Commanded 1st Battalion following close of war. Served 4 February 1942 to date in U. S. Naval Reserve as legal specialist; in office of Judge Advocate General of the Navy, Washington, 1942; volunteered for invasion of North Africa; with U. S. Eighth Fleet at Mediterranean shore stations, 1942-45;

member of General Court Martial, defense counsel and legal officer in United States. Volunteered for war crimes work, August 1945; assigned War Crimes Office, Washington, September-November 1945; assigned to Chief Prosectutor Tokyo, January 1946.

Residence: Denver, Colorado.

### A. FREDERICK MIGNONE

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Born October 24, 1907.

Yale College - B.A. 1928 magna cum laude Male Law School - L.L.B. 1931. Schools:

Since his admission to the bar in August 1931 Mr. Mignone has been practicing law with the office of Robinson & Dooley in New Haven, Connecticut. It is noted that Thomas R. Robinson (LLB DCL) of that office is one of the outstanding criminal lawyers in Connecticut, and Mr. Mignone has had considerable experience associated with him in the trial of criminal cases throughout the state.

At the time of his appointment to the Staff of the International Prosecution Section Mr. Mignone was, and had been for several years, an Assistant Corporation Counsel of the City of New Haven, in con-junction with his private practice. As such he was in charge of Appellate work, writing the briefs and arguing the cases appealed to the Supreme Court of the State.

Residence: New Haven, Connecticut.

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#### ROY L. MORGAN

Born November 14, 1908, at Morgantown, West Virginia.

Schools: Duke University 1926-27 University of Virginia 1927-30 BS degree University of Virginia Law School 1930-33 LLD degree.

Fraternities: Sigma Chi (social fraternity) Phi Alpha Delta (legal fraternity)

Activities:

Editorial staff of Virginia Law Review. List of Distinguished Students.

Professional Career:

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Attorney with Jerome N. Frank, head of legal division of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration 1933-34.

Federal Bureau of Investigation 1934-1944.

Associate with law firm Brooks, McLendon, Brim and Holderness, Greensboro, North Carolina 1944 (on leave) Associate Counsel and Chief of Investigative Division, IPS January 21, 1946.

Memberships:

Virginia State Bar North Carolina State Bar Rotary Club, Greensboro, North Carolina

Mr. Morgan was potential candidate for congress from the 6th District, State of North Carolina, and withdrew to join staff of IPS.

While associated with the FBI Mr. Morgan represented the United States government to 1200 Japanese and German diplomats in North and South America who were detained at The Homestead, Hot Springs, Virginia, and the Greenbrier and White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia, for approximately seven months prior to their being returned to their respective countries in exchange for American diplomats. This group included Hans Thomsen, General von Boettscher, Kurusu, Nomura, Maeda, Wakasugi and Morishima.

Residence: 201 Country Club Drive, Greensboro, North Carolina.

EDWARD E. O'NEILL

Born January 22, 1909, Biddeford, Maine.

Schools: Georgetown University, LL.B 1935.

Memberships:

U.S. District Court and U.S. Appellate Court for D.C. Supreme Court, State of Maine. United States Supreme Court. United States Court of Claims. United States Court of Tax Appeal. 1st, 2nd, 4th & 9th Circuits, U.S. Court of Appeals. Federal Communication Commission. Interstate Commerce Commission. District of Columbia Bar Association. Delta Theta Phi (Legal fraternity) Touchdown Club of Washington, D. C.

Professional Career:

Attorney, Land Division, U.S. Dept. of Justice, 1936-1943.

Assistant Corporation Counsel, D. C., 1943-45.

Special Prosecutor, U.S. Dept. of Justice, 1945-46.

Residence: 3125 P Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.

# KENNETH N. PARKINSON

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Born November 14, 1893, at Franklin, Idaho.

Schools: Brigham Young University St. Johns College, Cambridge, England, A.B. degree. George Washington University, LL.B.

Memberships:

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Bar of U.S. Supreme Court and lesser courts. D.C. Bar Association. American Bar Association. Phi Alpha Delta (legal fraternity)

Professional Career:

Mr. Parkinson has engaged in private practice of law in the District of Columbia since 1923. He is a former president of "The Barristers", former chairman of the "Committee of Nine" and of the committee on "Unauthorized Practice of the Law". He is a former Justice of the District of Columbia and Eastern States and is a former member of the D.C. Boxing Commission.

Mr. Parkinson has practiced primarily Civil and Corporation law. He has at times represented the Associated Gas & Electric Co., Flannery Interests of Pittsburgh, Albert E. Peine, Kolynos Toothpaste, N.Y., Ontario & Western R.R., Foreign Vintages, etc.

Residence: 6313 Oakridge Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

JOHN D. SHEA Commander, U.S.N.R.

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Born in Houghton County, Michigan.

Schools: College of City of Detroit. Detroit College of Law, LLB 1930. Attended, the Military Service School of the University of Virginia, 1944. Japanese Language and area study, University of Michigan, 1944-45. Civil Affairs Training, U.S. Navy.

Professional Career:

Detroit Police Department, 1922-42, Police, administrative and logal work. U.S. Navy, August 1942 to present.

Commander Shea became a member of the Michigan Bar Association in 1930 and has practiced in the Michigan Courts and Federal Court. He is a member of the Foreign Claims Commission, Australia. His Navy assignment has been as Legal Officer with the 7th Fleet. He is a member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and of Sigma Delta Kappa Legal Fraternity.

Residence: Detroit, Michigan.

# FRANK S. TAVENNER

Born July 12, 1895 at Woodstock, Virginia.

# FRANK S. TAVENNER

Born July 12, 1895 at Woodstock, Virginia.

Schools: Roanoke College, A.B., 1916. Princeton University, A.M., 1917. University of Virginia, LL.B., 1922.

Professional Career:

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Admitted to Virginia bar 1922 and began practice. Assistant U.S. Attorney for Western District of Virginia, 1933-40. U.S. Attorney 1940 to present.

Memberships:

Board of Trustees, Roanoke College, Salem, Va. American Bar Association. Virginia Bar Association (Vice-President 1938 and 1942) American Judicature Society American Legion.

Residence: Woodstock, Virginia Mr. Tavenner is listed in "Who's Who in America.

# WILLIAM P. THOMPSON 01003853, Captain, A.C.

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Born September 14, 1918 at Beloit, Kansas.

Schools: B.A. Degree from McPherson College, McPherson, Kansas, in 1939. J.D. (Doctor of Law) Degree cum laude, University of Chicago Law School in 1942.

Fraternities:

Order of the Coif. Phi Delta Phi. Pi Kappa Delta.

Professional Career: Admitted to the Bar of the State of Kansas 1942. Admitted to the Bar of the U.S. Supreme Court 1945.

Military Career: Inducted into military service at Ft. Leavenworth 1942. Attended Adjutant General's O.C.S., Port Washington, Maryland - Commissioned August 11, 1943. Duty as: Classification and Assignment Officer Military Personnel Officer Legal Officer Assistant Staff Judge Advocate.

Residence: % W. F. Thompson, 2939 So. Detroit Avenue, Tulsa, Okla.

# ALBERT WILLIAMS

Born May 30, 1888 at Nashville, Tennessee.

Schools: Vanderbilt University Cumberland University, LL.B 1921.

Professional Career: State Superintendent of Public Instruction (Tenn) 1918. Editor Nashville Tennessean 1922 Judge of the Circuit Court 1924-27 State Commissioner of Finance (Tenn) 1927-29 Special Justice, Tennessee Supreme Court 1930 Private practice at Nashville since 1929. Professor of Law at Cumberland University 1927-34.

Judge Williams is known throughout the state for his work on most of the major criminal cases tried in the State of Tennessee since 1930.

Residence: Harding Place, Nashville, Tennessee.

#### JOE BOYD WILLIAMS

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Born April 21, 1897, Eagleville, Tennessee.

Attended public schools and preparatory school at Nashville, Tennessee.

Served overseas with the 5th Machine Gun Brigade Background: of the United States Marine Corps during World War I.

After returning from the war spent four years in Los Angeles, California, as a policeman and desk sergeant and criminal investigator.

Returned to Tennessee as criminal investigator for the District Attorney General in Nashville.

In 1929, organized a Tennessee Highway Patrol and served as its Chief twice.

After leaving Tennessee served as Intelligence Investigator with the Army Air Forces, and during World War II served as Chief of the Intelligence Section of the States of Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi and Kentucky, having charge of all in-telligence matters for security purposes in all war plants which come under the jurisdiction of the Air Technical Service Command.

Residence: 2508 Woodlawn Drive, Nashville, Tennessee.

# DONALD T. WINDER Lt. Col., U.S.M.C.

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Born October 22, 1894, at Warsaw, Indiana.

Schools: Northwestern University (L.L.B. in 1916)

Professional Career:

Admitted Illinois Supreme Court 1916. Admitted U.S. Supreme Court 1942. Law practice - specialized in life insurance law.

Military Career:

Served as a Captain in the U.S.M.C. during World

War I. World War II - On active duty 13 October 1940 to date: National Headquarters Selective Service System, Washington, D.C., 15 October 1940 - 2 Jan 1943. Headquarters, U.S.M.C., Washington, D. C. 2 Jan 1943 - 21 June 1943.

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Overseas two years with the 1st Marine Amphibious Corps, the 5th Amphibious Corps, the 3rd Amphibious Corps, Fleet Marine Force Pacific. Acting Director, Navy Division, War Crimes Office, Washington, D. C. 3 Oct 1945. War Crimes Section, GHQ, AFPAC, Manila, 5 Dec 1945 International Prosecution Section, Tokyo, 28 Dec 1945.

Residence: 2121 Virginia Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C. (Law office - 33 North LaSalle Street, Chicago, Illinois)

#### GILBERT S. WOOLWORTH (Colonel)

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Born July 2, 1881, Watertown, New York.

Schools: Union College, Schnectady, N.Y., A.B., 1902. George Washington University Law School - 1904-07. Georgetown University Law School (Concurrently - Assistant Law Librarian, Law Library of Congress and the Supreme Court, Washington, D. C.)

Professional Career:

Admitted to N.Y. bar, 1907. Practiced Law, Watertown, N.Y., 1907-1917. Commissioned Captain, Cavalry, O.R.C., 1917. Commanding Officer, Hq. Troop, 78th Div., 1917-19. Member of Claims Board, Transportation Service, War Department. 1919

War Department. 1919 Counsel to Savings Division, Treasury Department, 1920. Officer in Judge Advocate General's Department, U.S. Army, in grades from Captain to Colonel, 1920-1944. Legal Department of Henry J. Kaiser Company, Oakland, California, September 1944 to May 1945. Associated with law firm of Lickins, Hammack, Davis & Schmidt, San Francisco, California, August

1945 to December 1945.

JOHN ACKBAR DARSEY, Jr.

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Born August 15, 1905 in Spalding Crunty, Georgia.

Education: Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia - LLB 1925. Phi Delta Phi (Honorary Legal Fraternity)

Professional Career:

Admitted to Georgia bar 1925 - general practice in and around Atlanka until 1932.
General Counsel for Department of Agriculture, State of Georgia, 1932.
Staff of Litigation Division, NRA Trial Counsel, FTC
Chief of War Frauds Section, Department of Justice, 1942.
Liaison Officer of Department of Justice on Far Eastern war crimes prosecution.

When in 1935 Mr. Darsey joined the staff of the Litigation Division of the National Recovery Administration, he was placed in charge of their Regional Office in Dallas, Texas, and there he handle litigation in the states of Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas and New Mexico for the duration of the NRA. He then became Trial Counsel for the Federal Trade Commission, where he participated in the trial of

anti-trust and price discrimination cases until selected by the Attorney General to head the War Frauds Prosecutive Program of the Department of Justice in May of 1942. Serving in the capacity of Chief of the War Frauds Section of the Department of Justice, Mr. Darsey, in the three and a half year period from 1942 to 1945, super-vised and directed the successful prosecution of over 1700 cases throughout the United States. Under his direction the War Frauds Section sustained a "batting average" of 95 per cent in convictions.

In the fall of 1945 Attorney General Tom C. Clark named Mr. Darsey as his personal representative and as Liaison Officer for the Department of Justice on Far Eastern war crimes prosecution. In such capacity Mr. Darsey represented the Attorney General in the develop-ment of the policy now obtaining in the prosecution of major war criminals in Japan. During the evolution of this policy he was sent to Nuremberg by the Attorney General and the War Crimes Office of the War Department to make a survey of the developments and experiences in that theatre in the prosecution of the major war criminals.

When Mr. Joseph B. Keenan was appointed Chief of Counsel for the prosecution of the major war criminals he named Mr. Darsey as his Executive Assistant, in which capacity Mr. Darsey organized the original staff which is now engaged in the discharge of this responsibility.

Mr. Darsey was reared in a background of public service, his father having served his State in the capacities of State Representative and Senator, Solicitor General and Judge of Spalding County Courts for a number of terms.

> JAMES J. ROBINSON Captain, U.S.N.R.

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Education:	Indiana	University,	A.B. cum laude,	1914
	Harvard	Law School,	L.L.B. 1919	
	Harvard	Law School,	L.L.B. 1919 SJD 1930	

Membership: American Bar Association American Society of International Law American Judicature Society American Legion Scottish Rite Phi Beta Kappa

Author: "Cases on Criminal Law and Procedure", 1941 Law Journal articles State and Federal rules on criminal law, courts and procedure.

Professional Background:

- Admitted to Indiana Bar, 1917. Special Judge and Special Prosecutor, Defense Counsel in Indiana and other states, 1917 to date. Prosecuting Attorney, 66th Judicial Circuit of Indiana, 1921-22.
- American Bar Association Chairman of Section of Criminal Law since 1938; Former Chairman of Committees of Section of International and Comparative Law.
- U. S. Supreme Court Advisory Committee on Rules of Criminal Procedure, 1941 to date - Member and Reporter in Charge of drafting and research (on full time duty until 1944 at the Supreme Court Building). The new rules governing criminal procedure in all U.S. Courts, reported by this committee and promulgated after revision by the Supreme Court, became effective 21 March 1946.

Captain Robinson has been a member of the U.S. Naval Reserve since 1918, when he enlisted and served as a Seaman 2nd Class. Sin March 1944 he has been Officer in Charge of War Crimes Matters for Since the U. S. Navy. During the spring and summer of 1945 he was on temporary duty in London, Paris, Pearl Harbor and Guam. He is presently a member of the Legal Staff and is the Naval Liaison Office for the International Prosecution Section. He is also Legal Officer in Command of Naval Activities in Japan and Director of the Navy Division of the U. S. War Crimes Office, Washington, D. C.

Captain Robinson served from August to December 1945 as a member of the Legal Staff and as Naval Liaison Officer with the Legal Section of GHQ, SCAP, at Manila, Yokohama and Tokyo, with special duty on the drafting of charters for war crimes courts and of rules of procedure and charges for war crimes cases, including the Yamashita and Homma cases. From October to December 1945 he was in charge of the Pearl Harbor Special Division Side set up by the Chief of the Legal Section for the interrotation of the Japanese commanders in the Pearl Harbor attack and for legal briefing preparatory to prosecution.

Residence: 100 Maryland Avenue, N.E., Washington, D. C.

# INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION CHINESE DIVISION

Judge Che-Chun Hsiang Associate Prosecutor

Born in Ning-Hsiang, Hunan, China on December 30, 1896

Education: Graduate of Tsing Hua College, China B.A., Yale University, New Haven, Conn., U.S.A. LLB, George Washington University, Washington, D.C. U.S.A.

Positions held in China:

A. Present Chief Prosecutor Of Shanghai High Court.

B. Past Instructor of English, National Peking University. Member of Peking Bar Association. Professor of Law, National Central University.

Secretary, Ministry of Justice. Member of Treaty Commission, Ministry of Foreign

Affairs.

Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Judge and President of Soochow District Court. Chief Procurator of First Special District Court of Shanghai. Prosecutor of the Supreme Court of China.

# TZE-CHIEN LIU Assistant to the Associate Prosecutor for China

Born in Shanghai, China on December 19, 1919. Education: B.A., Yenching University, Peiping, China. Positions held in China: Lecturer on International Relations, China College, Peiping, China. Instructor of Chinese literature, Yenching University, Peiping China.

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#### HENRY CHIU

# Assistant to the Associate Prosecutor for China

Born in Wuhsi, Kiangsu, China.

Education: B.A., Soochow University, Soochow, China. LL.B., Comparative Law School of Soochow University, China (Shanghai)

Positions held in China:

Member of Shanghai Bar Association. Instructor of Law, Soochow University.

INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION NETHERLANDS DIVISION

DR. WILLEM GEORGE FREDERIK BORGERHOFF MULDER Associate Prosecutor

Born May 30, 1888 in Alkmaar, Holland.

Education: M.A. in Law, University of Leiden, 1910. Wrote a dissertation for his PhD in 1913.

Professional Career:

Was a lawyer in The Hague, 1913 to 1919. Went to Netherlands East Indies and practiced in Batavia for the next ten years, 1919 to 1929. Returned to Holland and went into business in 1929. Became a Substitute Judge in the District Court of The Hague in 1932. Became Judge of the District Court of The Hague,

1936.

Judge in the Special Court for Political Delinquents and War Criminals in The Hague, 1945.

Assistant to the Associate Prosecutor

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Born February 28, 1920 at Doorn, Holland.

Studied in Switzerland 1937-38. Education: University of Leiden, LLB 1941.

Professional Career: Admitted to the bar in 1942 and practiced law for six months. Civil Affairs Legal Branch, British Army.

After practicing law for six months under the German occupation of Holland Mr. Laverge left his home to join the British Army. The route to England led through Belgium, France and a two months internment in Spain; and in 1943, eleven months after he had left Holland he reached England and enlisted in the army. He was commissioned in 1944 and returned to the continent for service. The latter part of Mr. Laverge's military career was spent as Counsel for the Civil Affairs Legal Branch. Because of his record at the University of Leiden and with the Legal Branch he was selected to accompany Dr. Mulder as Assistant and Substitute, He was demobilized within a week's time and en route to Tokyo.

# INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION FRENCH DIVISION

# ROBERT L. ONETO Associate Prosecutor

Born in France in 1911. Education: Doctor of Law, University of Poitiers, 1931. Professional Career: Went to the bar in 1931 as a barrister on the Court of Appeal of Poitiers. In 1936 appointed Magistrate and attached to the Ministry of Justice. Member of the office of the Prosecutor General on the Court of Appeal in Paris from 1937 to 1939.

Examining Magistrate from 1939 to 1943.

During the occupation of France Mr. Oneto was a member of the Resistance and narrowly escaped being shot as such in 1944. After the liberation of France he became the Chief Prosecutor of the Republic on the Special Court of Justice for the prosecution of war crimes at Versailles. He was soon called back to the Ministry of Justice, however, where he assisted in the judiciary reorganization of France. At the time he was appointed as Associate Prosecutor for the Republic of France he was Chief Prosecutor of the Republic on the Criminal Court of the Department of Seine and Marne, which is in Melun.

# JACQUES G. GOUELOU

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Assistant to the Associate Prosecutor for France

Born July 13, 1914. Education: Studied at Lycee Louis Le Grand, Paris. Took a degree in English Literature at the Sorbonne in 1935. 'Agrege de l'Universite' - 1941

Professional Career:

Professor of French in England, 1936-37. Lecturer of English Philology, University of Poitiers, 1944. Professor of English, Lycee Michelet, Paris.

Mr. Gouelou is on leave from the Lycee Michelet in order to accompany Mr. Oneto on his mission to the International Prosecution Section, to act as his assistant.

The title 'Agrege de l'Universite' has no English equivalent. It might most accurately be compared, however, with our 'Doctor of Letters' and is obtained through a highly competitive examination which it is an honor in itself to be eligible to take.

Mr. Gouelou served in the Infantry during the war - from 1939. During the occupation of France he had some trouble with the Gestapo, , being twice threatened with arrest and several times molested.

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INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION BRITISH DIVISION

> ARTHUR COMYNS CARR Associate Prosecutor

Born in 1882 in London, England Education: Winchester, Oxford University Professional Career: Called to the bar in 1908.

Liberal Member of Parliament 1933-34 Became Member of King's Counsel in 1934. Member of the Bench of the Gray's Inn 1938 to date.

Mr. Comyns Carr is Chairman of the Executive Committee of the International Prosecution Section.

For overtwenty years Mr. Carr has had a tremendous legal practice. He is one of the half dozen experts in England on Rates, or local tax law. He never seeks any sort of publicity and has refused high legal positions in order to continue his practice. He is one of the leaders of the English Bar.

# CHRISTMAS HUMPHREYS Assistant to the Associate Prosecutor

Born in London in 1901 of a legal family which dates back over 200 years. His father is the Right Honorable Sir Travers Humphreys, High Court Judge in London and oldest member of the King's Bench Division of the High Court in London.

Education: M.A. - Cambridge LLB - Cambridge 1924 Professional Career: President of the University Law Society at Cambridge. Called to the Bar in 1924 and has been with the Central Criminal Court (Old Bailey) since that time.

Mr. Humphreys has held various public offices during his legal career. In 1940 he was appointed one of the three Senior Prosecuting Counsel at the Old Bailey, the youngest man ever to be appointed a Senior Prosecuting Counsel.

# MAURICE REED

Assistant to Associate Prosecutor for Great Britain

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Born in 1908 in Transvaar, South Africa, where his father was practicing law and later served as Chief Justice of Nyasaland, East Africa.

Education: Cambridge University, LLB 1932. Professional Career:

> Went to the bar in 1932 and practiced as a barrister in London until 1936.

In 1936 joined the Attorney General's Department and is today Assistant Logal Secretary of the Department.

Department. In 1945 was a member of the War Crimes Executive for the Nuremberg Trials.

Residence: London, England.

REX DAVIES

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Assistant to Associate Prosecutor for Great Britain

Born in 1910 in Surrey, England. Education: M.A. in Law, Cambridge University, 1932 Professional Career:

Went to the bar in 1933.

# Practiced as a barrister from 1933 to 1939.

In 1939 Mr. Davies joined the British Army as a gunner. He rose from the rank of Private to that of Lt. Colonel during his six years in the army. From 1941 he served on the staff of the Judge Advocate General's Department and as a member of that staff saw duty in Africa Italy and Holland. In 1945 he received his discharge and returned to the bar.

Residence: Buckinhamshire, England.

# INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION AUSTRALIAN DIVISION

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# THE HONORABLE MR. JUSTICE ALAN JAMES MANSFIELD Associate Prosecutor

Born September 30, 1902 at Indoorospilly, Queensland, Australia. Education: Graduated with honors in 1924 as Bachelor of Laws from Sidney University.

Professional Career:

Admitted to practice as a Barrister of the Supreme Court of New South Wales 1924 and as a Barrister of the Supreme Court of Queensland 1924.

Practiced in Queensland as a Barrister from 1924-1940. Part time lecturer in Bankruptcy Law at the Law School of the

University of Queensland. Part time lecturer in Mercantile Law, Company Law and Bankruptcy Law in the Faculty of Commerce at the University of Queensland. Appointed a Justice of the Supreme Court of Queensland 1940. Chairman of the Land Appeal Court of Queensland 1943, 1944 and 1945.

Chairman of Royal Commission to inquire into the Sugar Industry in Queensland 1942.

Chairman of Aliens Tribunal 1940-45.

Acting President of Industrial Court of Queensland 1944.

# ALISTAIR ROSE MACDONALD Assistant to the Associate Prosecutor

Born June 2, 1896 at Georgetown, Queensland, Australia. Professional Career:

1938-1940 Associate to Mr. Justice Philp, Supreme Court, Brisbane, 1940 Associate to Mr. Justice Mansfield.

1940-1942 Secretary, Aliens Tribunal. Recalled from Reserve Officers for military duty as Staff Captain in 1942-1943.

Rejoined Mr. Justice Mansfield as Associate and Secretary Aliens Tribunal 1943-1945.

Associate and Secretary to Mr. Justice Mansfield as Acting President of Industrial Court of Queensland.

Mr. Macdonald attended the Bowen House School in Brisbane and the Brisband Grammar School. Then in 1914 at the age of 18 he enlis-ted in the army and was commissioned in 1916 and returned in 1919 as a Staff Captain in the 12th Infantry Battalion, A.I.F. From 1920 he was a Pastoralist, and he sold his sheep ranch only a short time prior to coming to Tokyo as Assistant and Secretary to Mr. Justice Mansfield, Associate Prosecutor from Australia.

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#### THOMAS FRANCIS EDINGTON MORNANE Lieutenant-Colonel Assistant Prosecutor

Born May 4, 1905 at Melbourne, Victoria, Australia. St. Joseph's College, Hunters Hill, Sidney, N South Wales Melbourne University, LLB 1934. Education: New

Professional Career:

Admitted to practice as Barrister and Solicitor of the Supreme Court of Victoria 1935.

Legal Advisor, Chief Commissioner of Police, Victoria 1937-1939.

Assistant Crown Solicitor, Victoria 1939-1941. Served in Australian Imperial Forces 1941-1945.

# INTERNATIONAL PROSECUTION SECTION NEW ZEALAND DIVISION

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### BRIGADIER RONALD HENRY QUILLIAM Associate Prosecutor

Born September 29, 1891 at New Plymouth, New Zealand. Nelson College Education:

Victoria (University) College

LLB, University of New Zealand, 1913.

Professional Career:

Admitted as Barrister and Solicitor of Supreme Court of New Zealand 1914. Served in World War I, 1915 - 1918. Appointed Notary Public 1920.

Crown Prosecutor and Revising Barrister for Taranaki Judicial District. Former Examiner in Criminal Law for the University

of New Zealand.

Served in World War II, 1939 - 1944, at Army Head-quarters, Wellington, holding appointments of Director of Mobilization 1940 - 1942 and Deputy Adjutant-General 1942 - 1944.

# CANADIAN DIVISION

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# BRIGADIER HENRY GRATTAN NOLAN Associate Prosecutor

Born at Calgary, Alberta, Canada. Education:

Graduated from University of Alberta in 1914.

Awarded a Rhodes Scholarship in 1915.

Graduated from University College, Oxford, in the Honours School of Jurisprudence in 1921.

Professional Career:

Called to the English Bar from Gray's Inn in 1922. Practiced law in Calgary, Alberta, Canada, with R.B. Bennett (now Viscount Bennett) and appeared as Counsel in cases before both the Supreme Court of Canada and the Privy Council.

Appointed King's Counsel in 1934. Counsel before the Royal Commission - appointed in 1938 to investigate the Petroleum Industry in Canada.

Counsel for some of principal defendants in Tobacco Companies Combines Case in 1939.

Brigadier Nolan joined the British Army in 1915 and was promoted to a commissioned rank and transferred to the Canadian Army in 1916.

He served as an Infantry Officer in France and Belgium from 1916 to 1918 and was wounded in 1918 in the Battle of Cambrai, He was awarded the Military Cross for gallantry in action and Mentioned in Despatches.

After the outbreak of World War II, Brigadier Nolan rejoined the Canadian Army and served in the Branch of the Judge Advocate General as a Legal Officer. In 1944 he was appointed Vice-Judge Advocate General of the Canadian Army, at which time he was promoted to the rank of Brigadier. He was Commander of the Order of the British Empire in King's New Year's Honours List, 1946.

### RUSSIAN DIVISION

#### A. GOLUNSKY S. Associate Prosecutor

Born in 1895 in Moscow.

Education: Studied law at the Moscow University and graduated in 1917.

1938 received the degree of Doctor of Law. Professional Career:

After graduated from Moscow University, worked for a long time in the Prosecution's Offices, carried out scientific research work and taught criminal procedure and theory of law. Is the author of a number of books on criminal procedure and

theory of law.

Lectured at the Moscow Institute of Law, at the All-Union Academy of Law and at the Red Army Military Academy of Law. In 1938 elected associate Member of the Academy of Sciences of

the U.S.S.R.

Presently in charge of the legal and Treaties Section of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of the U.S.S.R. and is a Member of the Board of that Ministry.

Minister Golunsky was a delegate of the U.S.S.R. to the Confer-ences of Dumbarton Oaks (1944), San Francisco (1945) and Berlin (1945).

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# PHILIPPINE DIVISION

### PEDRO LOPEZ Associate Prosecutor

Born January 18, 1906 in Cebu City, Philippines. Education:

Graduated with an Associate in Arts from the

Junior College, University of Philippines, 1926. LLB, Philippine Law School, National University, 1929.

Professional Career:

From 1929 practiced continuously Criminal and Cor-porate Law in Cebu. Publisher of various Cebu newspapers.

President, Cebu Press Association for two years. Secretary, Cebu Bar Association for several years. President, Cebu Lawyers League for two years. In November 1941 elected Member of the House of Representatives of the Philippine Congress.

During the Japanese occupation Mr. Lopez was almost forced to become Puppet Governor of Cebu, at which time he fled to the hills

and joined the resistance movement. After the liberation of Leyte in 1944 he was sent by President Osmena to Washington as a member of the Philippine Rehabilitation

Commission, a body created by the U. S. Congress to recommend and advise itself on rehabilitation measures in the Philippines. In June of 1945 Mr. Lopez was in San Francisco as a member of the Philippine Delegation to the United Nations Organization. In November 1945 he went to London as Head of the Philippine Delegation to the Preparatory Commission of the United Nations. He returned to London in January 1946 to head the Philippine Delegation to the First General Assembly of the United Nations, and in April 1946 arrived in Tokyo to serve as Associate Prosecutor for the Philippines.

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